Egypt 0.19

Size of population 2012 (in million): 81.90
Per capita GDP in international US$ 2010 (PPP, World Bank): 6281
Cluster membership: 2

Rank in Doing Business Index 2011-2012: 112/183
Rank in Global Competitiveness Index 2011-2012: 94/142
Rank in Economic Freedom Index 2011-2012: 96/179

Global Entrepreneurship and Development Index rank (point): 83 (0.19)
Entrepreneurial Attitudes sub-index rank (point): 77 (0.26)
Entrepreneurial Ability sub-index rank (point): 104 (0.15)
Entrepreneurial Aspirations sub-index rank (point): 75 (0.14)

Weakest pillar to improve (value): Process Innovation (0.05)
Weakest variable to improve (value): GERD (0.05)

The relative position of Egypt in the Global Entrepreneurship and Development Index and in the sub-index level

The relative position of Egypt in the variable level
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institutional variables</th>
<th>Individual variables</th>
<th>Pillars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Market Agglomeration</td>
<td>Opportunity Recognition</td>
<td>0.41 Opportunity Perception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary Education</td>
<td>Skill Perception</td>
<td>0.69 Start-up Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Risk</td>
<td>Risk Acceptance</td>
<td>0.67 Nonfear of Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet Usage</td>
<td>Know Entrepreneurs</td>
<td>0.52 Networking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>Career Status</td>
<td>0.85 Cultural Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Freedom</td>
<td>Opportunity Motivation</td>
<td>0.12 Opportunity Startup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tech Absorption</td>
<td>Technology Level</td>
<td>0.07 Technology Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staff Training</td>
<td>Educational Level</td>
<td>0.37 Quality of Human Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market Dominance</td>
<td>Competitors</td>
<td>0.41 Competition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Transfer</td>
<td>New Product</td>
<td>0.31 Product Innovation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERD</td>
<td>New Tech</td>
<td>0.52 Process Innovation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Strategy</td>
<td>Gazelle</td>
<td>0.26 High Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globalization</td>
<td>Export</td>
<td>0.18 Internationalization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venture Capital</td>
<td>Informal Investment</td>
<td>0.09 Risk Capital</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The strengths and weaknesses of Egypt at the pillar level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Worst three pillars</th>
<th>Best three pillars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.00 0.90 0.80 0.70 0.60 0.50 0.40 0.30 0.20 0.10 0.00</td>
<td>0.00 0.10 0.20 0.30 0.40 0.50 0.60 0.70 0.80 0.90 1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.09 0.06 0.06 0.06</td>
<td>0.32 0.32 0.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The best and worst three variables of Egypt

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Worst three variables</th>
<th>Best three variables</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.00 0.90 0.80 0.70 0.60 0.50 0.40 0.30 0.20 0.10 0.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.09 0.07 0.09</td>
<td>0.45 0.69 0.67</td>
</tr>
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</table>