Malaysia

Size of population 2012 (in million): 28.33
Per capita GDP in international US$ 2010 (PPP, World Bank): 14591
Cluster membership: 2

Rank in Doing Business Index 2011-2012: 18/183
Rank in Global Competitiveness Index 2011-2012: 21/142
Rank in Economic Freedom Index 2011-2012: 41/179

Global Entrepreneurship and Development Index rank (point): 56 (0.27)
Entrepreneurial Attitudes sub-index rank (point): 58 (0.32)
Entrepreneurial Ability sub-index rank (point): 39 (0.35)
Entrepreneurial Aspirations sub-index rank (point): 79 (0.14)

Weakest pillar to improve (value): Risk Capital (0.01)
Weakest variable to improve (value): Informal Investment (0.01)

The relative position of Malaysia in the Global Entrepreneurship and Development Index and in the sub-index level

![Graphs showing the relationship between GDP per capita in Purchasing Power Parities (PPP) and the indices.](image-url)
The relative position of Malaysia in the variable level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institutional variables</th>
<th>Individual variables</th>
<th>Pillars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Market Agglomeration</td>
<td>Opportunity Recognition</td>
<td>0.40 Opportunity Perception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary Education</td>
<td>Skill Perception</td>
<td>0.20 Start-up Perception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Risk</td>
<td>Risk Acceptance</td>
<td>0.56 Nonfear of Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet Usage</td>
<td>Know Entrepreneurs</td>
<td>0.50 Networking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>Career Status</td>
<td>0.33 Cultural Support</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Entrepreneurial Attitudes

| Economic Freedom        | Opportunity Motivation | 0.71 Opportunity Startup | 0.71 |
| Tech Absorption         | Technology Level        | 0.13 Technology Level | 0.12 |
| Staff Training          | Educational Level       | 0.25 Quality of Human Resources | 0.29 |
| Market Dominance        | Competitors             | 0.66 Competition | 0.61 |

Entrepreneurial Ability

| Technology Transfer     | New Product             | 0.19 Product Innovation | 0.25 |
| GERD                    | New Tech                | 0.38 Process Innovation | 0.12 |
| Business Strategy       | Gazelle                 | 0.10 High Growth | 0.15 |
| Globalization           | Export                  | 0.23 Internationalization | 0.20 |
| Venture Capital         | Informal Investment     | 0.01 Risk Capital | 0.01 |

Entrepreneurial Aspirations

| Institutional           | Individual              | GEDI | 0.27 |

The strengths and weaknesses of Malaysia at the pillar level

The best and worst three variables of Malaysia